AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1. (currently amended): A positive resist composition comprising:
- (A) an alkali-soluble polysiloxane resin;
- (B) an acid generator composed of a compound which generates an acid upon irradiation of active light or radiant ray; and
- (C) a compound in which at least one hydrogen atom of the phenolic hydroxyl group or carboxyl group of the compound is substituted with an acid-decomposable group,

wherein said Ingredient (A) is an alkali-soluble polysiloxane resin comprising (a1) a siloxane unit containing an alkali-soluble group, and (a2) a siloxane unit containing an alkali-insoluble group, said alkali-insoluble group having no acid-decomposable group.

wherein said siloxane unit (a2) is a phenylsilsesquioxane unit.

- 2. (canceled)
- 3. (previously presented): A positive resist composition according to claim 1, wherein the alkali-soluble group of said siloxane unit (a1) is at least one of hydroxyl group and carboxyl group.

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- 4. (original): A positive resist composition according to claim 3, wherein, in said siloxane unit (a1), the alkali-soluble group is bonded to the silicon atom of a siloxane group through at least one group selected from the group consisting of alkylene groups, cycloalkylene groups and aralkylene groups.
- 5. (original): A positive resist composition according to claim 4, wherein said siloxane unit (a1) is a hydroxybenzylsilsesquioxane unit.
 - 6. (canceled).
 - 7. (canceled).
- 8. (original): A positive resist composition according to claim 1, wherein said Ingredient (C) is a compound in which at least one hydrogen atom of the hydroxyl group or carboxyl group of a compound of following Formula (I) is substituted with an acid-decomposable group, said acid decomposable group being selected from the group consisting of tertiary-alkyloxycarbonyl-substituted alkyl groups, tertiary-alkyloxycarbonyl groups, tertiary-alkyloxycarbonyl groups, tertiary-alkyl groups, cyclic ether groups and alkoxy-substituted alkyl groups:

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} R^1 \\ Z & R^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} R^1 \\ R^3 & R^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(I)$$

wherein Z is a hydroxyl group or a carboxyl group; each of R¹, R² and R³ is independently a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, an alkoxy group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or a linear, branched or cyclic alkyl group having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms; A is a single bond or a divalent organic group selected from the group consisting of alkylene groups each having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, alkylidene groups each having from 2 to 5 carbon atoms, alkylene groups each having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms and further having a carboxyl group, alkylidene groups each having from 2 to 5 carbon atoms and further having a carboxyl group, a carbonyl group, and groups of the following formulae:

$$R^4$$
 R^7
 R^8
 R^{10}
 R^{10}
 R^{10}
 R^{10}
 R^{10}

 R^4 is a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R^5 and R^6 is independently a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkoxy group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R^7 and R^8 is independently an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R^9 and R^{10} is

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independently a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group or an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; and m denotes an integer from 1 to 6.

- 9. (original): A positive resist composition according to claim 8, wherein said acid-decomposable group is at least one selected from the group consisting of tert-butyloxycarbonylmethyl group, tert-butyloxycarbonyl group, tert-butyloxycarbonyl group, tetrahydrofuranyl group, tetrahydrofuranyl group, tetrahydropyranyl group, ethoxyethyl group and methoxypropyl group.
 - 10. (currently amended): A base material comprising: an organic polymer layer as a first layer formed on a substrate; and

a second resist layer formed on said organic polymer layer, said second resist layer being composed of a positive composition [[according to claim 1]] and having a thickness of from 50 to 200 nm, said positive composition comprising:

- (A) an alkali-soluble polysiloxane resin;
- (B) an acid generator composed of a compound which generates an acid upon irradiation of active light or radiant ray; and
- (C) a compound in which at least one hydrogen atom of the phenolic hydroxyl group or carboxyl group of the compound is substituted with an acid-decomposable group.

wherein said Ingredient (A) is an alkali-soluble polysiloxane resin comprising (a1) a siloxane unit containing an alkali-soluble group, and (a2) a siloxane unit containing an alkali-insoluble group, said alkali-insoluble group having no acid-decomposable group.

- 11. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 10, wherein the alkalisoluble group of said siloxane unit (a1) is at least one of hydroxyl group and carboxyl group.
- 12. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 11, wherein, in said siloxane unit (a1), the alkali-soluble group is bonded to the silicon atom of a siloxane group through at least one group selected from the group consisting of alkylene groups, cycloalkylene groups and aralkylene groups.
- 13. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 12, wherein said siloxane unit (a1) is a hydroxybenzylsilsesquioxane unit.
- 14. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 10, wherein said alkali-insoluble group having no acid-decomposable group of said siloxane unit (a2) is at least one selected from the group consisting of alkyl groups, cycloalkyl groups, aryl groups and aralkyl groups.
- 15. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 14, wherein said siloxane unit (a2) is a phenylsilsesquioxane unit.
- 16. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 10, wherein said Ingredient (C) is a compound in which at least one hydrogen atom of the hydroxyl group or

carboxyl group of a compound of following Formula (I) is substituted with an acid-decomposable group, said acid decomposable group being selected from the group consisting of tertiary-alkyloxycarbonyl-substituted alkyl groups, tertiary-alkyloxycarbonyl groups, tertiary-alkyl groups, cyclic ether groups and alkoxy-substituted alkyl groups:

$$Z \xrightarrow{\mathbb{R}^{1}} A \xrightarrow{\mathbb{R}^{2}} \mathbb{R}^{3}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^{2} \qquad \mathbb{R}^{3}$$

$$(I)$$

wherein Z is a hydroxyl group or a carboxyl group; each of R¹, R² and R³ is independently a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, an alkoxy group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or a linear, branched or cyclic alkyl group having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms; A is a single bond or a divalent organic group selected from the group consisting of alkylene groups each having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, alkylidene groups each having from 2 to 5 carbon atoms, alkylene groups each having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms and further having a carboxyl group, alkylidene groups each having from 2 to 5 carbon atoms and further having a carboxyl group, a carbonyl group, and groups of the following formulae:

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R⁴ is a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R⁵ and R⁶ is independently a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R⁷ and R⁸ is independently an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; each of R⁹ and R¹⁰ is independently a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group or an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; and m denotes an integer from 1 to 6.

17. (new): A positive resist composition according to claim 16, wherein said aciddecomposable group is least selected one from the group consisting tert-butyloxycarbonylmethyl group, tert-butyloxycarbonyl group, tert-butyl group, tetrahydrofuranyl group, tetrahydropyranyl group, ethoxyethyl group and methoxypropyl group.